

# Togo - Enquête Harmonisée sur le Conditions de Vie des Ménages, 2021-2022

**Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques et Démographiques  
(INSEED)**

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

TGO\_2021\_EHCVM-2\_v01\_M

### TITLE

Enquête Harmonisée sur le Conditions de Vie des Ménages, 2021-2022

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

TGO EHCVM-2 2021-2022

### COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Togo	TGO

### STUDY TYPE

Living Standards Measurement Study [hh/lsm]

### SERIES INFORMATION

The Togo EHCVM 2021/22 is the second edition of a nationally representative household survey conducted within the West Africa Economic Monetary Union (WAEMU) Household Survey harmonization Project (P153702) a joint program by the World Bank and the WAEMU Commission that aims at producing household survey data in member countries (Benin, Burkina Faso, Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Guinea Bissau, Mali, Niger, Senegal and Togo). The survey covers all regions and includes approximately 6,100 households.

### ABSTRACT

The Togo EHCVM 2021/22 is implemented by the National Institute of Statistics, Economical Studies and Demography (INSEED) with support from the World Bank and the WAEMU Commission. The objective of the program is to strengthen the capacity of its member countries (Benin, Burkina Faso, Cote d'Ivoire, Guinea Bissau, Mali, Niger, Senegal, and Togo) to conduct living conditions surveys that meet harmonized, regional standards and to make the collected micro-data publicly accessible. The EHCVM is a nationally representative survey of 6,100 households, which are also representative of the geopolitical zones (at both the urban and rural level).

The survey uses two main survey instruments: a household/individual questionnaire, and a community-level questionnaire. The surveys took place in two waves with each wave covering half of the sample. The first wave was fielded between October 2021 and January 2022, while the second wave occurred between April 2022 and July 2022. The two-wave approach was chosen to account for seasonality of consumption.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Household

Individual

Community

## Version

### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited and anonymous data for public distribution.

## Scope

### NOTES

The EHCVM 2021/22 covered the following topics:

**HOUSEHOLD**

Household identification including geographic area identification information  
 Household roster  
 Education (all individuals 3 years old and older)  
 Health (past 30 days / three months recall / twelve months recall)  
 Employment  
 Non-employment income  
 Saving and credits  
 Food consumption (past 7 days / 30 days recall)  
 Food security  
 Nonfood consumption (past 7 days / 30 days / 3 months recall / 6 months recall)  
 Nonagricultural enterprises  
 Housing  
 Household's assets  
 Transfers  
 Shocks and survival strategies (including COVID-19 impact on households)  
 Safety nets  
 Agriculture  
 Livestock  
 Fishing  
 Agricultural equipment  
 Relative poverty

**COMMUNITY**

Community identification  
 Respondent characteristics  
 Community existence and accessibility of social services  
 Community agriculture

**Coverage****GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE**

National coverage

**Producers and sponsors****PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS**

Name	Affiliation
Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques et Démographiques (INSEED)	Gouvernement du Togo

**PRODUCERS**

Name	Role
WAEMU Commission	Collaborated in design, implementation and analysis
World Bank Group	Collaborated in design, implementation and analysis

**FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR**

Name	Abbreviation	Role
World Bank Group	WBG	Funded the study

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The sampling frame for the 2018/2019 survey is the 2010 General Population and Housing Census (RGPH). In 2021/2022, the enumeration was conducted in the same clusters.

The Togo EHCVM 2018/19 sample covers all regions with urban and rural areas surveyed in all regions except Lomé Commune where all respondents are from rural areas.

Upon deciding on the sample size and repartition, the survey design team implemented a 2-stage sampling methodology. At the first stage, 540 enumeration areas (EAs) were selected from the sample frame. In the second stage, 12 households were selected in each enumeration area randomly.

The total survey sample size is 6,462 households - 2,459 from urban areas and 4,003 from rural areas. After that, the survey design randomly divided each enumeration area into two equal groups. The survey team interrogated the first group in wave 1 and the other in wave 2. In wave one, the survey teams interviewed 3,236 households (1,233 in urban areas and 2,003 in rural areas). In wave two, the teams interviewed 3,226 households (1,226 in urban areas and 2,000 in rural areas).

## Data collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2021-10	2022-01	First visit
2022-04	2022-07	Second visit

### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Computer Assisted Personal Interview [capi]

## Questionnaires

### QUESTIONNAIRES

The Togo EHCVM 2021/2022 consists of two questionnaires for each of the two visits. The Household Questionnaire was administered to all households in the sample. The Community Questionnaire was administered to the community to collect information on the socio-economic indicators of the enumeration areas where the sample households reside.

**EHCVM 2021/22 Household Questionnaire:** The Households Questionnaire provides information on demographics; education; health; employment (including activity-related information, primary and secondary employments); nonjob revenues; saving and credit (including information for payments due for 15 years old members of the household); food consumption; food security; nonfood consumption; nonagricultural enterprises; housing; household's assets; transfers (received and sent); shocks and survival strategies; safety nets; agriculture (including information on plots, costs of inputs, and crops); livestock; fishing; agricultural equipment; and a module that provides indicators to help users situate the household on the poverty spectrum based on subjective considerations and comparative indicators.

**EHCVM 2021/22 Community Questionnaire:** The Community Questionnaire solicits information on general community's characteristics; community access to infrastructure and to social services; community agricultural activity; community participation; and local retail price information.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
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Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques et Démographiques (INSEED)

Gouvernement du Togo

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#### CONFIDENTIALITY

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#### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Use of the dataset must be acknowledged using a citation which would include:

- the Identification of the Primary Investigator
- the title of the survey (including country, acronym and year of implementation)
- the survey reference number
- the source and date of download

Example:

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#### ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation
Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques et Démographiques (INSEED)	Gouvernement du Togo

## Disclaimer and copyrights

#### DISCLAIMER

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## Metadata production

#### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_TGO\_2021\_EHCVM-2\_v01\_M\_WB

#### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

#### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2024-08-02

#### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (2024-08-02)

## Data Dictionary

Data file	Cases	Variables
<b>s00_me_tgo2021</b> Section 0 -Cover	6462	30
<b>s01_me_tgo2021</b> Section 1 - Household identification	28815	63
<b>s02_me_tgo2021</b> Section 2 - Education	28815	87
<b>s03_me_tgo2021</b> Section 3 - General health	28815	86
<b>s04a_me_tgo2021</b> Section 4a. Employment - Labour market participation	28815	51
<b>s04b_me_tgo2021</b> Section 4b. Employment - Primary employment	28815	53
<b>s04c_me_tgo2021</b> Section 4c. Employment - Secondary Employment	28815	27
<b>s05_me_tgo2021</b> Section 5 - Non-employment income	28815	20
<b>s06_me_tgo2021</b> Section 6 - Savings and Credits	28815	34
<b>s07a_1_me_tgo2021</b> Section 7a. Food consumption -Meals taken outside the household - part 1	1345	25
<b>s07a_2_me_tgo2021</b> Section 7a. Food consumption - meals taken outside the household - part 2	19288	26
<b>s07b_me_tgo2021</b> Section 7b. Food consumption - Food consumed within the household	110686	17
<b>s08a_me_tgo2021</b> Section 8a - Food security	6462	14
<b>s09a_me_tgo2021</b> Section 9a. Non-food consumption - Ceremonies last 12 months	14284	11
<b>s09b_me_tgo2021</b> Section 9b. Non-food consumption - last 7 days	19399	6
<b>s09c_me_tgo2021</b> Section 9c. Non-food consumption - last 30 days	29032	6
<b>s09d_me_tgo2021</b> Section 9d. Non-food consumption - last 3 months	13762	6
<b>s09e_me_tgo2021</b> Section 9e. Non-food consumption - last 6 months	30590	6
<b>s09f_me_tgo2021</b> Section 9f. Non-food consumption - last 12 months	18207	6
<b>s10a_me_tgo2021</b> Section 10a. Non-agricultural businesses - Existence of non-agricultural businesses	6461	14
<b>s10b_me_tgo2021</b> Section 10b. Non-agricultural businesses - Characteristics of non-agricultural businesses	7790	198
<b>s11_me_tgo2021</b> Section 11 - Housing	6462	118

<b>s12_me_tgo2021</b> Section 12 - Household assets	33619	15
<b>s13_1_me_tgo2021</b> Section 13 - Transfers received by the household - part 1	6462	13
<b>s13_2_me_tgo2021</b> Section 13 - Transfers received by the household - part 2	2996	23
<b>s14a_me_tgo2021</b> Section 14a - Shocks and coping strategies - COVID-19	57949	15
<b>s14b_me_tgo2021</b> Section 14b. Shocks and coping strategies - Other shocks and coping strategies	142164	41
<b>s15_me_tgo2021</b> Section 15 - Safety nets	71082	27
<b>s16a_me_tgo2021</b> Section 16a. Agriculture - Plots	9182	260
<b>s16b_me_tgo2021</b> Section 16b. Agriculture - Input costs	16042	17
<b>s16c_me_tgo2021</b> Section 16c. Agriculture - Crops	13567	26
<b>s16d_me_tgo2021</b> Section 16d. Agriculture - Production use	10325	52
<b>s17_me_tgo2021</b> Section 17 - Livestock	5359	100
<b>s18_1_me_tgo2021</b> Section 18 - Fishing - part 1	6462	3
<b>s18_2_me_tgo2021</b> Section 18 - Fishing - part 2	6462	3
<b>s18_3_me_tgo2021</b> Section 18 - Fishing part 3	6462	3
<b>s19_me_tgo2021</b> Section 19 - Agricultural equipment	144782	24
<b>s20a_me_tgo2021</b> Section 20a. Subjective poverty	6462	17
<b>s20b_1_me_tgo2021</b> Section 20b. Governance - part 1	6462	59
<b>s20b_2_me_tgo2021</b> Section 20b. Governance - part 2	58150	6
<b>s20b_3_me_tgo2021</b> Section 20b. Governance - part 3	38767	6
<b>s20c_me_tgo2021</b> Section 20c. Peace and Security	6462	14
<b>s00_co_tgo2021</b> Section 0 - Respondents	3709	18
<b>s01_co_tgo2021</b> Section 1 - General characteristics of the community	540	63
<b>s02_co_tgo2021</b> Section 2 - Existence and accessibility of social services	540	331

<b>s03_co_tgo2021</b> Section 3 - Agriculture	540	72
<b>s04_co_tgo2021</b> Section 4 - Community participation	540	569
<b>calorie_conversion_tgo2021</b> Calories conversion	165	4
<b>calorie_conversion_wa_2021</b> Calories conversion	165	4
<b>ehcvm_conso_tgo2021</b> Consumption aggregate	369348	14
<b>ehcvm_ihpc_tgo2021</b> Indice harmonisé des prix à la consommation	60	3
<b>ehcvm_individu_tgo2021</b> Individual characteristics	28815	56
<b>ehcvm_menage_tgo2021</b> Household aggregates	6462	43
<b>ehcvm_nsu_tgo2021</b> Consumption conversion factors	29685	18
<b>ehcvm_ponderations_tgo2021</b> Weights	6462	8
<b>ehcvm_prix_tgo2021</b> Prices	135010	22
<b>ehcvm_welfare_tgo2021</b> Welfare indicators	6462	45